



Commodity Research - Metals & Energy

Riteshkumar Sahu (riteshkumar.sahu@kotak.com), Abhijit Chavan (chavan.abhijit@kotak.com)

October 1, 2025

Gold Hits fresh record as US Shutdown fuels safe-haven demand, while crude pressured by OPEC+ supply risks

Spot gold surged to a fresh record high of \$3,895 per ounce on Wednesday, buoyed by strong safe-haven demand as the US government shut down much of its operations for the first time since 2019. The deadlock, which risks delaying critical economic data releases such as Friday's non-farm payrolls, has heightened uncertainty, while growing expectations of Federal Reserve easing further underpinned bullion. Markets are now pricing in a 95% probability of a rate cut this month, with odds of an additional reduction in December near 76%, according to CME FedWatch. The dollar weakened as dovish Fed bets intensified following the failed budget bill, which could weigh on economic output. Labor market signals also support the easing narrative, with job openings edging higher but hiring slowing to its lowest since mid-2024. Meanwhile, ETF inflows in September marked the strongest in three years, underscoring robust investor appetite for gold amid political and economic turbulence.

WTI crude oil slipped over 1% on Tuesday, trading near \$61.70 per barrel, as markets weighed the possibility of OPEC+ accelerating its next supply hike. Delegates suggested the group may consider adding 500,000 barrels per day in three monthly installments to reclaim market share, though OPEC officially denied such plans. The weekend meeting is expected to be closely watched for clarity. Broader sentiment was also pressured by the ongoing US government shutdown, which unsettled equity markets in the US and Asia. Crude has now posted a second consecutive monthly decline, with earlier OPEC+ supply increases fueling concerns that output growth will outpace demand. While China's stockpiling has provided intermittent support, the IEA forecasts a record surplus in 2026, raising downside risks.

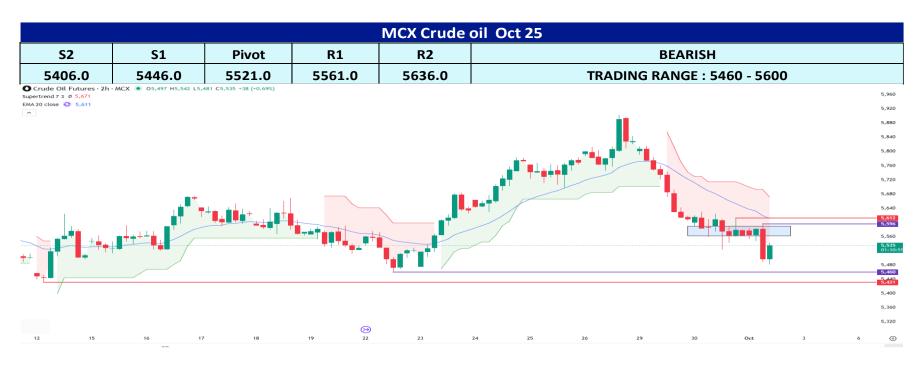
Base metals moved higher, with copper leading the gains at \$10,300/ton on the LME and above ₹952/kg on the MCX, buoyed by persistent supply concerns. Chile's output fell 9.9% in August following a deadly accident at Codelco's flagship mine, while a mudslide at Indonesia's Grasberg mine has taken about 3% of global supply offline, with full recovery not expected until 2027. Tightening inventories added further support, as Shanghai copper stocks dropped nearly 4%. Meanwhile, China's push to rein in overcapacity is set to slow refined copper output growth to just 1.5% annually in 2025–26. Caution is likely to persist ahead of the US private jobs report and lingering government shutdown worries.

US natural gas futures climbed 2.2% to \$3.376/MMBtu, marking a ten-week high, supported by lower output. Production in the Lower 48 eased to 107.4 bcfd in September from a record 108.3 bcfd in August, after earlier surpluses boosted storage to 6% above the five-year average. On the demand side, forecasts of above-normal warmth into mid-October and steady LNG feedgas flows of 15.7 bcfd offered support. Longer term, a 60% increase in global LNG capacity by 2030, half from the US, poses oversupply risks for Asia and Europe. Domestically, resilient demand from slower renewable adoption and rising AI-driven power needs may underpin prices.

Date	IST	Currency		Forecast	Previous
01-Oct-2025	17:45	USD	ADP Non-Farm Employment Change	52K	54K
	19.30	USD	ISM Manufacturing PMI	49.0	48.7
	20:00		Crude Oil Inventories	16.2M	16.1M

Source: Forexfactory

	Commodity	Support 3	Support 2	Support 1	LTP	Resistance 1	Resistance 2	Resistance 3
	Spot Gold	3809.4	3852.1	3865.2	3886.6	3907.9	3921.1	3963.8
	MCX Gold Dec	116146	117297	117653	118228	118803	119159	120310
	Spot Silver	45.63	46.53	46.81	47.26	47.71	47.99	48.89
	MCX Silver Dec	139735	142246	143021	144276	145531	146306	148817
Commodities	MCX Copper Oct	933.2	944.2	947.6	953.1	958.6	962.0	973.0
dit	MCX Zinc Oct	282.2	285.4	286.4	288.0	289.5	290.5	293.7
Ĕ	MCX Lead Oct	181.2	181.9	182.1	182.5	182.8	183.0	183.7
оп	MCX Aluminium Oct	255.8	257.7	258.2	259.2	260.1	260.6	262.5
0	MCX Nickel Oct	1335.7	1348.0	1351.8	1358.0	1364.2	1368.0	1380.3
	MCX Crude Oil Oct	5297	5402	5434	5486	5538	5570	5675
	MCX Natural Gas Oct	287.22	294.12	296.25	299.70	303.15	305.28	312.18
	MCX Electricity Oct	3530.25	3597.56	3618.35	3652.00	3685.65	3706.44	3773.75
Source:	ource:Bloomberg, KS Commodity Research Please See Disclosure/Disclaimer at end of the report							



RATING SCALE FOR DAILY REPORT				
BUY	We expect the commodity to deliver 1% or more returns			
SELL	We expect the commodity to deliver (-1%) or more returns			
SIDEWAYS	DEWAYS We expect the commodity to trade in the range of (+/-)1%			
NOTE - The recommendations are valid for one day from the date of issue of the report, subject to mentioned stop loss, if any				

FUNDAMENTAL RESEARCH TEAM				
Anindya Banerjee	Head of Research			
Kaynat Chainwala	AVP, Commodity Research			
Riteshkumar Sahu	Agri-Complex			
Saish Sawant Dessai	Base Metals			

TECHNICAL RESEARCH TEAM						
Abhijit Chavan	Jimesh Chauhan	Durgesh Ugawekar	Nikesh Kumar	Gyan Singh		

Disclosure/Disclaimer

Kotak Securities Limited established in 1994, is a subsidiary of Kotak Mahindra Bank Limited. Kotak Securities is one of India's largest brokerage and distribution house.

Kotak Securities Limited is a corporate trading and clearing member of BSE Limited, National Stock Exchange of India Limited (NSE), Metropolitan Stock Exchange of India Limited (MSE), National Commodity and Derivatives Exchange (NCDEX) and Multi Commodity Exchange (MCX). Our businesses include stock broking, services rendered in connection with distribution of primary market issues and financial products like mutual funds and fixed deposits, depository services and Portfolio Management.

Kotak Securities Limited is also a depository participant with National Securities Depository Limited (NSDL) and Central Depository Services (India) Limited (CDSL). Kotak Securities Limited is also registered with Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority as Corporate Agent for Kotak Mahindra Old Mutual Life Insurance Limited and is also a Mutual Fund Advisor registered with Association of Mutual Funds in India (AMFI). We are registered as a Research Analyst under SEBI (Research Analyst) Regulations, 2014.

We hereby declare that our activities were neither suspended nor we have defaulted with any stock exchange authority with whom we are registered in last five years. However, SEBI, Exchanges and Depositories have conducted the routine inspection and based on their observations have issued advise/warning/deficiency letters or levied minor penalty on KSL for certain operational deviations. We have not been debarred from doing business by any Stock Exchange / SEBI or any other authorities; nor has our certificate of registration been cancelled by SEBI at any point of time. We offer our research services to clients as well as our prospects.

This document is not for public distribution and has been furnished to you solely for your information and must not be reproduced or redistributed to any other person. Persons into whose possession this document may come are required to observe these restrictions. This material is for the personal information of the authorized recipient, and we are not soliciting any action based upon it. This report is not to be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction where such an offer or solicitation would be illegal. It is for the general information of present and prospective clients of Kotak Securities Ltd.

We have reviewed the report, and in so far as it includes current or historical information, it is believed to be reliable though its accuracy or completeness cannot be guaranteed. Neither Kotak Securities Limited, nor any person connected with it, accepts any liability arising from the use of this document. The recipients of this material should rely on their own investigations and take their own professional advice. Price and value of the investments referred to in this material may rise or fall. Past performance is not a guide for future performance. Certain transactions -including those involving futures, options and other derivatives involve substantial risk and are not suitable for every investor. Reports based on technical analysis centers on studying charts of price movement and trading volume, as opposed to focusing on fundamentals. The views provided herein are general in nature and does not consider risk appetite or investment objective of particular investor; readers are requested to take independent professional advice before investing. The Report does not consider are represented to take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Kotak Securities Limited does not provide any promise or assurance of favorable view for a particular commodity in any manner. The investor is requested to take into consideration all the risk factors including their financial condition, suitability to risk return profile and take professional advice before investing.

Opinions expressed are our current opinions as of the date appearing on this material only. While we endeavor to update on a reasonable basis the information discussed in this material, there may be regulatory, compliance or other reasons that prevent us from doing so. Prospective investors and others are cautioned that any forward-looking statements are not predictions and may be subject to change without notice. Kotak Securities Limited is not engaged in proprietary trade in commodities and the views mentioned in the report are not in any manner influenced by self-interest of Kotak Securities Limited or the individual Research Analyst.

We and our affiliates/associates, officers, directors, and employees, Research Analyst (including relatives) worldwide may: (a) from time to time, have long or short positions in, and buy or sell the securities thereof mentioned herein or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker or act as advisor or have other potential/material conflict of interest with respect to any recommendation and related information and opinions at the time of publication of Research Report or at the time of public appearance. The views provided herein are general in nature and does not consider risk appetite or investment objective of particular investor; readers are requested to take independent professional advice before investing. This should not be construed as invitation or solicitation to do business with KSL. Kotak Securities Limited is also a Portfolio Management Team (PMS) takes its independent investment decisions

The analyst for this report certifies that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the securities if any and its or their securities, and no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly related to specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

No part of this material may be duplicated in any form and/or redistributed without Kotak Securities' prior written consent. Details of Associates are available on website i.e. www.kotak.com

- 1. "Note that the research analysts contributing to the research report may not be registered/qualified as research analysts with FINRA; and
- 2. Such research analysts may not be associated persons of Kotak Mahindra Inc. and therefore, may not be subject to NASD Rule 2711 restrictions on communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account

Any U.S. recipients of the research who wish to effect transactions in any security covered by the report should do so with or through Kotak Mahindra Inc. (Member FINRA/SIPC) and (ii) any transactions in the securities covered by the research by U.S. recipients must be effected only through Kotak Mahindra Inc. (Member FINRA/SIPC) at 369 Lexington Avenue 28th Floor NY 10017 USA (Tel: +1 212-600-8850).

Kotak Securities Limited and its non US affiliates may, to the extent permissible under applicable laws, have acted on or used this research to the extent that it relates to non US issuers, prior to or immediately following its publication. This material should not be construed as an offer to sell Kotak Securities Limited and its non US affiliates may, to the extent permissible under applicable laws, have acted on or used this research to the

extent that it relates to non US issuers, prior to or immediately following its publication. This material should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction where such an offer or solicitation would be illegal. This research report and its respective contents do not constitute an offer or invitation to purchase or subscribe for any securities or solicitation of any investments or investment services. Accordingly, any brokerage and investment services including the products and services described are not available to or intended for Canadian persons or US persons."

Research Analyst has served as an officer, director or employee of Subject Company: NA

We or our associates may have received compensation from the subject company, if any in the past 12 months: NA

We or our associates may have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company (ies) in the past 12 months: NA

We or our associates may have received compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company, if any in the past 12 months: NA

We or our associates may have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company, if any in the past 12 months:

We or our associates may have received any compensation or other benefits from the Subject Company if any or third party in connection with the research report: NA.

Our associates may have financial interest in the subject company(ies) if any: NA

Research Analyst or his/her relative's financial interest in the subject company (ies)/securities: No

Kotak Securities Limited has financial interest in the subject company (ies) at the end of the week immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report: No

'However, Kotak Securities Prop/Arbitrage team could have exposure/financial interest to the subject company/companies during the ongoing month.'

'Nature of financial interest is holding of equity shares and/or derivatives of the subject company.'

Our associates may have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report.

Research Analyst or his/her relatives has actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report: No

Kotak Securities Limited has actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report: No

Subject Company, if any may have been client during twelve months preceding the date of distribution of the research report.: NA

Daily price movement of commodities is available on the following websites:

https://www.mcxindia.com/market-data/market-watch

https://ncdex.com/MarketData/LiveFuturesQuotes.aspx

https://www.nseindia.com/live market/dynaContent/live watch/commodity der stock watch.htm

https://www.bseindia.com/markets/Commodity/commodity.html

Our research should not be considered as an advertisement or advice, professional or otherwise. The investor is requested to take into consideration all the risk factors including their financial condition, suitability to risk return profile and the like and take professional advice before investing.

Investments in securities market are subject to market risks, read all the related documents carefully before investing. This information is purely backed by KSL research analyst based on research recommendation. Kotak Securities Ltd has registration granted by SEBI, Enlistment as RA and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

Kotak Securities Ltd. Registered Office: 27 BKC, C 27, G Block, Bandra Kurla Complex, Bandra (E), Mumbai 400051. CIN: U99999MH1994PLC134051, Telephone No.: +22 43360000, Fax No.: +22 67132430. Website: <a href="https://www.kotak.com/www.kot

In case you require any clarification or have any query/concern, kindly write to us at Service.securities@kotak.com. For grievances write to Ks.escalation@kotak.com and find Grievances Escalation matrix in the link below.

https://www.kotaksecurities.com/disclaimer/commodities/